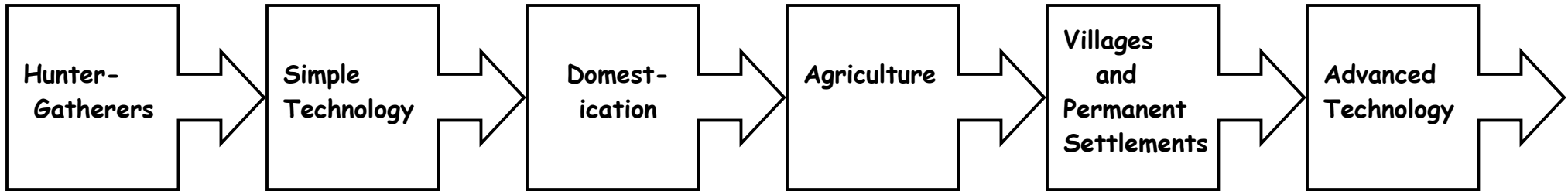


Name _____

The Development of Civilization



Notes/Vocab:

Hunter-Gatherers:
People who hunted animals and gathered plants for food

Men hunted, women + children gathered

Migration: moving to a different area

Nomadic: moving from place to place following food

Depleted: used up (what caused nomadic movement)

Lived in clans of 30 people

Notes/Vocab:

Technology:
applying knowledge, tools, inventions to meet needs

Stone tools (digging sticks, piercing tools)

Fire:

Complex tools:
Hunting bows
Flint spearheads
Metal tools

Tools enabled art

Notes/Vocab:

Domestication:
"control" of animals/plants to be of use to humans

Reliable source of food, clothing, shelter, tools

Instead of the environment controlling you, you begin to control environment

Beginnings of **Agriculture:**
Planting seeds to raise crops (farming)

Notes/Vocab:

Agricultural Revolution: moving from food gathering to food raising

Now—raise food predictably, raise more food, support more people on less land, eat even when wild plants/animals were scarce, created surplus, save on labor

Fertile: better suited for growing
—slash and burn
--river overflow

Irrigation: humans watering crops

Notes/Vocab:

Needed to stay with crops

Near water for irrigation and more fertile soil

Ads:

Disads:

Locations:
1. Tigris/Euphrates Rivers (Mesopotamia)
2. Nile River
3. Indus River
4. Huang He/ Yangtze Rivers

Notes/Vocab:

Advanced irrigation systems (canals, ditches, dikes)

Better tools

Stronger tools (copper + tin = bronze)

Plows
Use of animals